



GULBARGA UNIVERSITY, GULBARGA

M.A. DEGREE IN SOCIOLOGY

SYLLABUS

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

WITH EFFECTED FROM 2011-12

**DEPARTMENT OF P.G. STUDIES IN SOCIOLOGY
Jnana Ganga, Gulbarga – 585 106**

**GULBARGA UNIVERSITY GULBARGA
DEPARTMENT OF STUDIES IN SOCIOLOGY**

SYLLABUS FOR PG CBCS SCHEME

The Meeting of Board of Studies in Sociology (PG)

The Meeting of the BOS in Sociology (PG) has held at 10.30 am on 25th and 26th July 2011 in the Chair's office to prepare and approve the PG CBCS Syllabus.

Syllabus of the CBCS Scheme to be introduced for the year 2011-12 on wards. The following members were present in the meeting.

1. Dr. Sindhe Jaganath R.	Chairman
2. Prof. S.L. Hiremath	Member
3. Dr. (Smt.) Nusrat Fatima	Member
4. Prof. K.S. Wali	Member
5. Dr. C. Somashekhar	External Member

Proceedings and Minutes of the Meeting

The BOS has carefully looked into the entire PG CBCS Syllabus prepared by the Department. The External Member of the BOS has appreciated the appropriateness and relevance of the Syllabus as a Model Syllabus to MA Course. The Board has approved the Syllabus and the same will be implemented for the academic year 2011-12.

Sd/-
Dr. Sindhe Jaganath
Chairman
Department of Sociology
Gulbarga University, Gulbarga



GULBARGA UNIVERSITY

**Course Outline and Syllabus for Master of Arts (M.A.) in Sociology under
CBCS and CAGP**

Semester	Code	Title of the Course	Semester Exam	I A	Total	L	T	P	Credit Values
First		Hard Core							
	H.C.1.1	Classical Sociology-I	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.1.2	Methods of Social Research	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.1.3	Social Structure	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Soft core (any two)							
	S.C.1.1	Social Movement	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.1.2	Sociology of weaker Section	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.1.3	Labour Problem and Labour Welfare	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.1.4	Sociology of Women Life	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Total Credits for First Semester	400	100	500				25
Second		Hard Core							
	H.C.2.1	Classical Sociology-II	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.2.2	Social Change and Mobility	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.2.3	Sociology of Minorities	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Soft Core (any one)							
	S.C.2.1	Gender and Society	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.2.2	Social Statistics	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Open Elective (any one)							
	O.E.2.1	Environment and Society	80	20	100	04	0	0	04
	O.E.2.2	Political Sociology	80	20	100	04	0	0	04
		Total Credits for Second Semester	400	100	500				24

L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical
5 Credits of Theory = 5 Hours of Teaching/week
4 Credits of Theory = 4 Hours of Teaching/ week



GULBARGA UNIVERSITY
Course Outline and Syllabus for Master of Arts (MA) in Sociology under
CBCS and CAGP

Semester	Code	Title of the Course	Semester Exam	I A	Total	L	T	P	Credit Values
Third		Hard Core							
	H.C.3.1	Modern Sociological Theories-I	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.3.2	Rural Sociology	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.3.3	Urban Sociology	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Soft Core (any one)							
	S.C.3.1	Industrial Sociology	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.3.2	Social Demography	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Open Elective (Any one)							
	O.E.3.1	Sociology of Social Marketing	80	20	100	04	0	0	04
	O.E.3.2	Social Problems and Policies	80	20	100	04	0	0	04
		Total Credits for Third Semester	400	100	500				24
Semester	Code	Title of the Course	Semester Exam	I A	Total	L	T	P	Credit Values
Fourth		Hard Core							
	H.C.4.1	Modern Sociological Theories-II	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.4.2	Sociology of Organization	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	H.C.4.3	Project Work	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Soft Core (Any two)							
	S.C.4.1	Sociology of Professions	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.4.2	Rural Society of India	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.4.3	Sociology of Marginalized Groups	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
	S.C.4.4	Social Policy and Planning	80	20	100	05	0	0	05
		Total Credits for Forth Semester	400	100	500				25
		Total Number of Credits : I-IV Semester	1600	400	2000				98

L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical
5 Credits of Theory = 5 Hours of Teaching/week
4 Credits of Theory = 4 Hours of Teaching/ week

DEPARTMENT OF P-G STUDIES IN SOCIOLOGY
C.B.C.S. SYLLABUS OF M.A. SOCIOLOGY – 2011-12 ONWARDS
(Semester Pattern) Courses Offered

Semester	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Theory	Internal	Total	Credits	Hours/ Weeks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I Semester		HARD CORE					
	H.C.1.1	Classical Sociology-I	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.1.2	Methods of Social Research	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.1.3	Social Structure	80	20	100	05	05
		SOFT CORE (Any two)					
	S.C.1.1	Social Movement	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.1.2	Sociology of Weaker Section	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.1.3	Labour Problem and Labour Welfare	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.1.4	Sociology of Women Life	80	20	100	05	05
						Total Credits	25
II Semester		HARD CORE					
	H.C.2.1	Classical Sociology-II	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.2.2	Social Change and Mobility	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.2.3	Sociology of Minorities	80	20	100	05	05
		SOFT CORE (Any one)					
	S.C.2.1	Gender and Society	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.2.2	Social Statistics	80	20	100	05	05
		OPEN ELECTIVE (Any one)					
	O.E.2.1	Environment and Society	80	20	100	04	04
	O.E.2.2	Political Sociology	80	20	100	04	04
						Total Credits	24
III Semester		HARD CORE					
	H.C.3.1	Modern Sociological Theories-I	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.3.2	Rural Sociology	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.3.3	Urban Sociology	80	20	100	05	05
		SOFT CORE (Any one)					
	S.C.3.1	Industrial Sociology	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.3.2	Social Demography	80	20	100	05	05
		OPEN ELECTIVE (Any one)					
	O.E.3.1	Sociology of Social Marketing	80	20	100	05	05
	O.E.3.2	Social Problems and Policies	80	20	100	04	04
						Total Credits	24

IV Semester		HARD CORE					
	H.C.4.1	Modern Sociological Theories-II	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.4.2	Sociology of Organisation	80	20	100	05	05
	H.C.4.3	Project Work	80	20	100	05	05
		SOFT CORE (Any two)					
	S.C.4.1	Sociology of Profession	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.4.2	Rural Society in India	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.4.3	Sociology of Marginalized Groups	80	20	100	05	05
	S.C.4.4	Social Policy and Planning	80	20	100	05	05
						Total Credits	25
		Total No. of Credits for the Programme				98	98

C.B.C.S. SYLLABUS OF M.A. SOCIOLOGY

I Semester		II Semester	
	HARD CORE		HARD CORE
H.C.1.1	Classical Sociology-I	H.C.2.1	Classical Sociology-II
H.C.1.2	Methods of Social Research	H.C.2.2	Social Change and Mobility
H.C.1.3	Social Structure	H.C.2.3	Sociology of Minorities
	SOFT CORE (any two)		SOFT CORE (any one)
S.C.1.1	Social Movement	S.C.2.1	Gender and Society
S.C.1.2	Sociology of Weaker Section	S.C.2.2	Social Statistics
S.C.1.3	Labour Problems and Labour Welfare		Elective Paper
S.C.1.4	Sociology of Women Life	O.E.2.1	Environment and Society
		O.E.2.2	Political Sociology
	Total – 25 Credits		Total – 24 Credit
	III Semester		IV Semester
	Hard Core		Hard Core
H.C.3.1	Modern Sociological Theories-I	H.C.4.1	Modern Sociological Theories-II
H.C.3.2	Rural Sociology	H.C.4.2	Sociology of Organisation
H.C.3.3	Urban Sociology	H.C.4.3	Project Work
	Soft Core (any one)		Soft Core (ant two)
H.C.3.1	Industrial Sociology	S.C.4.1	Sociology of Professions
S.C.3.2	Social Demography	S.C.4.2	Rural Society of India
	ELECTIVE PAPER (any one)	S.C.4.3	Sociology of Marginalized Groups
O.E.3.1	Sociology of Social Marketing	S.C.4.4	Social Policy and Planning
O.E.3.2	Social Problems and Policies		
	Total – 24 Credits		Total – 25 Credits
	I,II,III, & IV Semesters		Total - 98

This Paper is intended to familiarise the students with the social, political, economic and intellectual contexts in which sociology emerged as a distractive discipline. Its objective is to help students gain an understanding of some of the classical contributions in sociology, and their continuing relevance to its contemporary concerns.

GULBARGA UNIVERSITY GULBARGA
Department of Studies in Sociology

SYLLABUS

FIRST SEMESTER

- H.C. 1.1 : Classical Sociology - I**
- Unit – I : Meaning, Definition and Scope of Social Thought**
- Unit – II : August Comte**
1. Positivism
 2. Law of Three Stages
 3. Hierarchy of Sciences
 4. Social Static and Dynamics
- Unit – III : Herbert Spenser**
1. Organic Analogy
 2. Law of Evolution
 3. Types of Societies
- Unit-IV : Karl Marks**
1. Historical Materialism
 2. Class and Class Conflict
 3. Alienation
- Unit- V : Emile Durkheim**
1. Types of Solidarity
 2. Social Facts
 3. Division of Labour
 4. Suicide

Suggested Readings

1. Aron, Raymond (1991) **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, Vol.1.Penguin. London.
2. Barnes H E (ed.): **An Introduction to the History of Sociology**. Chicago University Press. Chicago. 1948
3. Carver, Terrel: **Marx's Sociological Theory**. Oxford. 1982.
4. Collins, Randell: **Max Weber**. Sage. London. 1986.
5. Coser, Lewis: **Masters of Sociological Thought**. H B J. New York. 1977.
6. Durkheim E: **The Rules of Sociological Method**. Free Press. New York. 1958.
7. Finer, S F (ed.): **Vifrido Peareto: Sociological Writings**. Basil Blackwell, Oxford. 1966.

8. Gerth, H H and C W Mills: **From Max Weber. Essays in Sociology.** Oxford, 1981.
9. Giddens, Anthony: **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory.** Cambridge University Press, 1994.
10. Zimmerman, C.C **Sociological Theories of Pitirim Sorokin.** University of Jaipur, (Undated)

H.C. 1.2: Methods of Social Research

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Meaning and Importance of Social Research
2. Problem of Objectivity and Value Neutrality
3. Meaning and Functions

Unit– II: Research Design - I

1. Exploratory
2. Descriptive
3. Diagnostic
4. Experimental
5. Expost – Facto

Unit – III: Hypothesis

1. Meaning and Importance
2. Types of Hypothesis

Unit – IV: Methods of Data Collection

1. Observation
2. Questionnaire
3. Interview

Unit – V: Sampling

1. Meaning and Importance
2. Types of Sampling : Random, Simple and Stratified Sampling, Quota Sampling and Area Sampling, Purposive Sampling, Cluster Sampling, Multistage Sampling.

Unit -VI: Analysis of Data

1. Types of Data – Primary and Secondary
2. Quantification and Tabulation
3. Report Writing

Suggested Readings:

1. Bailey Keneth, D. (1988), Methods of Social Research, Johan Willey & Sons New York.
2. Black James A, and Champion, Dean J. (1976) Methods and Issues in social Research John Willey & Sons, New York.
3. Davis, G.B. (1981) Introduction to Computers, McGraw Hill New Delhi.
4. Goode, William J. & Hatt, Paul K. (1952) Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Kerlinger, fred N. (1964) Foundations of behavioral Research, Surgeet, Delhi.
6. Krishnaswami, O.R. (1983) Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya, Bombay.
7. Marie Jahoda, et al., (1958) Research Methods in Social Research, the Dryden Press, New York.
8. Moser, C.A. & Kalton G. (1971) Survey Methods in Social Investigations E.L.B.S. & Hienemann, London.
9. Narayan, Deepa (1997) Toward Participatory Research, the World Bank, Washington.
10. Young Pauline V. (1982) Scientific Social Serveys & Research, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

H.C. 1.3: Social Structure

Unit –I: Meaning and Definitions of Social Structure Methods of Study of Social Structure.

Unit – II: Components of Social Structure

1. Status and Roles
2. Values and Authority
3. Norms and Institutions

Unit-III: Individual and Society

1. Conception of Man
2. Theories about the Origin of Human Society.

Unit – IV: Groups

1. Nature and Types
2. Formal and Informal Groups
3. Reference Group

Unit – V: Social Control

1. Theories of Social Control
2. Formal and Informal Agencies of Social Control.

Suggested Readings:

1. A. R. Radcliff Brown: Structure and Function in Primitive Society, Cohen & west Ltd London, W. 1952.
2. Murdock: Social Structure, New York Free Press – 1965.
3. Nadel, S. F.: Theory of Social Structure, Cohen & West Ltd. 30 Percy Street, London, W. 1962.
4. Mac Iver and Page: Society – Macmillan 1957.
5. Merton. R. K.: Social Theory and Social Structure, amerind Publishing, New Delhi.: 1968.
6. Talcott Parsons: The Social System, amerind Publishing New Delhi. 1972.
7. Mead. G.H.: Mind, Self and Society, the University of Chicago Press – 1934.
8. Humans. G.C.: Humen Group – London B. and Paul 1975.
9. Ross Edward: Social Control.
10. Simmel: Sociology.

S.C. 1.1: Social Movements**Unit – I: Introduction**

1. Nature and Scope of Sociology of Social Movements

Unit – II: Social Movements

1. Meaning, Definition and Typology
2. Ideology and Social Movement
3. Social Movement and Social Change

Unit – III: Types of Social Movements

1. Peasant Movement in Karnataka, Telangana, Kerala and west Bengal
2. Religious and Sectarian Movements:
3. Veerashaivism and Sikhism

Unit – IV: Reformist Movements

1. Arya Samaj, Bramha Samaj
2. Dalit Movement

Unit –V: Other Movements

1. Trade Union Movement
2. Student's Movements

Suggested Readings:

1. Rudolf Heberle. Social Movements (New York: A.C.C. 1951).
2. J.A. Banks. The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan, 1972)
3. William R. Cameron. Modern Social Movements (New York: Random House, 1966).

4. M.S.A.Rao (ed.) Social Movements and Social Transformation (Delhi: Macmillan, 1979).
5. M.S.A.Rao (ed). Social Movements in India (Delhi: Macmillan, 1979).
6. S.C. Malik (ed). Dissent, Protest and Reform in Indian Civilization (Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1977).
7. Ashish Kumar Roy. The Spring, Thunders and After (A Survey of the Maoist and the Altra Leftist Movement in India, 1962 – 75), Calcutta: Minerva Associates, 1975),
8. P. Sundarayya. Telangan Pepole's Struggle and its Lessons (Calcutta: C.P.I.(M),1972.
9. B. Dasgupta. The Naxalite Movement, Dehli: Allied).
10. Mohinder Sing. The Akali Movement (Delhi: Macmillan, 1978).

S.C. 1.2: Sociology of Weaker Sections

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Meaning and Scope of Sociology of Weaker Sections
2. Concepts : Weaker Sections, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Backward Classes and Women

Unit – II: Scheduled Castes

1. Scheduled Castes Through the Ages
2. Socio – Economic and Demographic Profile of Scheduled Castes
3. Problems and Constitutional Safeguards.

Unit – III: Scheduled Tribes

1. Distinctive Characteristics
2. Geographical Distribution
3. Problems and Constitutional Provision and Measures

Unit – IV: Backward Classes

1. Socio – Economic Profile of Backward Classes
2. Problems of Backward Classes
3. Backward Classes Commissions
 - i. Havanoor Commission
 - ii. Mandal Commission

Unit – V: Women

1. Women Through the Ages
2. Demographic Profile of Women Population
3. Problems of Women – Dowry, Atrocities, Discrimination
4. Constitutional Safeguards for Women

Suggested Readings:

1. Ghurye, G.S. Caste Race in India, 1969 (5th Ed).
2. Ambedker, B.R. Who were the Shudras, Bombay, 1971
3. Ambedker B.R. The Untouchables: who were they and why they Become Untouchables, Buddha Shiksha Parishad, 1969.
4. Vasant Moon. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedker: Writings and Speeches Vol. 1 – 14, Government. Of Maharashtra Publication.
5. Mahar J. Michael Ed. Untouchables in Contemporary India, University of Arizonal Presses, 1971.
6. Govt, of India. The Tribal People of India, 1976.
7. Elwin, Verrier. A New Deal for Tribal India, 1963.
8. Majumdar, D. N. and Madan, T.N. Introduction of Social Anthropology in India.
9. Alter A. S. The Position of Women in Civilization, 3rd Ed. 1962.
10. Desai, Neera. Women in Modern India, 1967.

S.C. 1.3: - Labour Problems and Labour Welfare in India

Unit-I

1. Nature and Characteristics of Industrial Labour Growth of Industries and
2. Rise of Labour Problems
3. Development of Labour Welfare in India.

Unit-II

1. Labour Welfare Concept,
2. Scope and Philosophy:
3. Theoretical Perspectives

Unit-III

1. Migratory Character of the Indian Labour:
2. Nature, Causes and Effects of Migration.

Unit-IV

1. Labour Problems:
2. Recruitment of Industrial Workers: Family History, Present
3. System and the Role of Employment Exchange, Absenteeism and Labour Turnover in Industry:
4. Nature Causes and remedies.

Unit-V

1. Trade Unionism in India :
2. Historical Development
3. Functions of Trade Union
4. Trade Union's Act-1926.

Suggested Reading:

1. R.C. Sexena, Labour Problems and Social Welfare.
2. V.V. Giri. Labour Problems in India
3. S.D. Punekar, Trade Unionism in India
4. V.N. Agrawal, Labour Problems in India
5. R.K. Dass, Factory Legislation in India

6. E.A. Ramaswamy (Edtd.) Industrial Relations in India.
7. Kennedy V.D., Unions, Employers and Government (Bombay, Manktalas (1966)
8. J.N. Mongia, Readings in Indian Labour and Social Welfare

S.C. 1.4:- Sociology of Women Life

Unit-1

1. Nature and Significance of Women Studies
2. Conceptual frames work
3. Status of Women-equal status Role of women
4. Status of women in Asia, Africa and Europe and U.S.A.

Unit-II:

1. Changing status of women in Human society.
2. Growth of women movement in the West
3. Growth of women movement in Asia and U.S.S.R.
4. Growth of women movement in Africa

Unit-III

1. Changing status of women India.
2. Review of changing status of women till 19th Cen.
3. Social Reforms and status of women during British period.
4. Growth of women Organizations.
5. Role of women in Freedom Struggle.

Unit-IV

1. Problem of women in India.
2. Dowry, Inheritance, Divorce, Adoption.
3. Problems of urban Working, Women, Roleconflict and Role adjustment.
4. Problems of rural women.

Unit-V:

1. Post independence welfare measures and status of women
2. Constitutional provisions.
3. Social legislations.
4. Voluntary Associations and women welfare
5. The Ideological basis of women movement in India

Suggested Reading:

1. Altekar A.S.: The Position of women in Civilization, 3rd Ed. 1962.
2. Desai Neera: Women in Modern India 1967.
3. Myrdal, Alva & Viola Klein: Women's Two Roles 1962.
4. Dr. (Mrs) Hata C.A.: Changing Status of women in India 1969.
5. Ramnamma, A.: Educated Employed Women in an Urban Setting, 1980.
6. Srivastava Vanita, 1978: Employment of Educated Married Women in India.
7. Eli Cinzberg and other 1966: Life Styles of Educated Women, 1979.

8. Vina Mazumdar (Ed); Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women: in India.
9. Rooda Lois Blumberg and Leela Dwaraki, 1990: India's Educated Women: options and Constraints.
10. Prabhati Mukherjee 1978: Hindu Women: Normature Model.

Second Semester

H.C.: 2.1: Classical Sociology-II

Unit-I: Max Weber

1. Ideal Types
2. Types of Social Action
3. Types of Authority and Bureaucracy
4. Protestant Ethics and Spirit of Capitalism

Unit-II: Vilfredo Pareto

1. Logical and Non-Logical Action
2. Circulation of Elites
3. Residues and Derivations

Unit-III: Pitrim Sorokin

1. Social Stratification
2. Social Mobility
3. Ideal and Sensate Culture

Unit- IV: C.H.Cooley

1. Primary Groups
2. Looking Glass Self

Unit-V: George Simmel

1. Forms of Interaction
2. Social Types

Suggested Readings:

1. Aron, Raymond (1991) Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1. Penguin. London.
2. Barnes H E (ed) : An Introduction to the History of Sociology. Chicago University Press. Chicago. 1948
3. Carver, Terrel: Marx's Sociological Theory. Oxford. 1982.
4. Collins, Randell: Max Weber. Sage. London. 1986.
5. Coser, Lewis: Masters of Sociological Thought. HBJ. New York. 1977.
6. Durkheim E: The Rules of Sociological Method. Free Press. New York. 1958.
7. Finer, S F (ed): Vifredo Pareto: Sociological Writings. Basil Blackwell, Oxford. 1966

8. Gerth, H H and C W Mills: From Max Weber. Essays in Sociology. Oxford, 1981
9. Giddens, Anthony: Capitalism and Modern Social Theory. Cambridge University Press, 1994
10. Zimmerman, C.C Sociological Theories of Pitirim Sorokin, University of Jaipur, (undated)

H.C.: 2.2: Social Change and Mobility

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Meaning and Forms of Social Change
2. Evaluation
3. Progress
4. Transformation

Unit – II: Factors of Social Change

1. Geographical
2. Biological
3. Cultural
4. Technological

Unit-III: Theories of Social Change

1. Lineal
2. Cyclical

Unit-IV: Social Mobility

1. Nature and Types
 - i Inter and Intra Generational
 - ii Horizontal and Vertical
2. Determinants of Social Mobility
 - i Channels of Vertical Mobility, Education, Occupation
 - ii Sanskritization and Westernization
 - iii Modernization and Globalization

Unit – V: Theories of Social Mobility

1. Social Capillarity of Dumont
2. Circulation of Elites

Suggested Readings:

1. Moore. W.E. Social Change, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi – 1975.
2. MacIver & Page: Society, Macmillan, London, 1952.
3. Smelser, N.J. (ed) Sociology, Wiley eastern, New Delhi 1970.
4. Srinivas, M.N.: Social Change in Modern India, Allied Publisher, Bombay 1966
5. Evan, W.M.: Law as an Instrument of Social Change, in Gouldner and Miller (eds) Applied Sociology Free Press, 1965.

6. Barber, B.: Social Stratification, New York, Harcourt Brace & Co. 1957.
7. Sorokin Pitirim: Social and Cultural Mobility, the Free Press London. 1959.
8. Sing. Y.: Social Stratification and Change in India.
9. Rao. M.S.A: Social Movements in India, Manohar Publication New Delhi -1984.
10. Oommen. T.K.: Protect and Change; studies in Social Movements-SAGE Publications, New Delhi- 1990.

H.C.: 2.3: Sociology of Minorities

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Sociological Approach to the Study of Minorities
2. Nature and Meaning of Minorities
3. Problems in Defining Minorities, Basis of Minority: Race, Religion, Language, Numerical Strength.

Unit-II: Minorities in India

1. Muslims: Historical Background; Socio-cultural Values; Identity; Educational and Economic Status; Political Participation; Contribution of Muslims/Islam
2. Christians: Historical Background; Socio- Cultural Values; Identity; Educational and Economic Status- Contributions of Christians
3. Anglo Indians: Their Problems of Identity; Socio-economic Status, Education, Employment, Political Participation
4. Parsis: Origin and Migration-Historical Background; their Contribution- their Socio-economic Status-Parsis today

Unit- III: Constitutional Provisions for Minorities in India

1. Relevance, Importance, Limitations and Emerging Trends
2. UNO and Minorities

Suggested Readings:

1. Banton Micheael: Racial Theories: Cambridge University Press 1987.
2. Naidu, Ratna: The Communal Edge in Plural Societies. Vikas, New Delhi 1980.
3. Kulke. E.: The Parsees in India: Vikas, New Delhi 1978.
4. Phadnis, Urmit: Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia Sage, New Delhi 1990.
5. K.K. Wadhwa. Minority Safeguards in India. Delhi. Thompson, 1975.
6. Ghutge. G.S. Social Tensions India. Bombay Popular 1969.
7. Gist, Noel.P and R.D. Wright: Marginality and identity: Anglo-Indians as a
8. Socially mixed minority in India. Leiden E.J.Brill. 1973.
9. Umam, Zafar (ed) Muslims in India. New Delhi. Orient Longman.
10. Engineer, Asghar Ali. Ethnic Conflict in South Asia, Delhi, Ajanta. 1987.

S.C.: 2.1: Gender and Society**Unit-I: Basic Concepts in Gender Studies**

1. Sex and Gender
2. Patriarchy and Gender
3. Gender Equality and Justice
4. Gender Division of Labour

Unit-II: Relevance of Gender Studies

1. Gender in Sociological Analysis
2. Gender in Sociological Theory
3. Gender Critique of Sociological Perspectives

Unit-III: Feminism

1. Concept and Practice
2. Theories of Feminism
 - i Liberal
 - ii Marxist
 - iii Radical
 - iv Socialist and Post Modern

Unit-IV: Gender in Indian Society

1. Economic Marginalization of Women
2. Political Marginalization
3. Socio-Cultural Disabilities
4. Women and Health
5. Women and Law

Unit-V: Women in India: Changing Profile

1. Status of Women Through the Ages
2. Demographic Profile
3. Contemporary Trends
 - i Globalization and Women
 - ii Women and Mass Media
 - iii Women in Professions
4. The Role of the State and NGOs

Suggested Readings:

1. Neera Desai and Maitreyi Krishnaraj: Women and Society in India (New Delhi:Ajantha, 1987)
2. Neera Desai and Vibhuti Patel: Indian women (Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1985)
3. Leela Dube, Eleanor Leacock, Shirley Ardener (ed): Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1986)

4. Susheela Koushik (ed) : Women's oppression: Patterns and Perspectives (New Delhi: Ajantha, 1984)
5. Devaki Jain: Advances in Feminist Theory: An Indian Perspective (New Delhi: Institute of Social Studies, 1981)
6. Simone de Beauvoir: The Second Sex (London: Penguin, 1953)
7. C.McCormick and M. Strathern (ed.): Nature, Cultural and Gender (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980)
8. Kristen Anderson Myers et al (ed.): Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology (New Delhi: Sage, 1998)
9. Ann Oakley: Sex, Gender and Society (New York: Harper and Row, 1972)
10. Reinharz Shulamitz and Lynn Davidman: Feminist Research Methods (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991)

S.C. 2.2: Social Statistics

Unit-I: Social Statistics:

1. Meaning and Application Social Statistics
2. Limitation of Social Statistics

Unit- II: Diagrammatic Representation of Data

1. Histogram
2. Pie diagram
3. Bar diagram
4. Graphs

Unit-III: Measures of Central Tendency: Properties and Merits

1. Standard Deviation
2. Quartile Deviation
3. Skewness

Unit- IV: Measures of Association

1. Correlation Regression
2. Chi-square Tests
3. Contingency Indite Uses

Suggested Readings:

1. James A. Black and Dean J. Champion, 1976. Methods and Issues in Social Research, New York, Johan Wiley and Sons.
2. Claire Selltiz et al., 1976. Research Methods in Social Relations, New York, Holt, Rinchart and Winston.
3. William J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, 1952: Methods in Social Research, New York, McGraw Hill Book Company.
4. Pauline V. Young, 1966: Scientific Social Surveys and Research, Englewood N, J. Prentice Hall one.

5. Fred N. Kerlinger, 1973: Foundations of Behavioral Research, New York, Holt Rinchart and Winston.
6. John Madge, 1956: The Tools of Social Science, London Longman Group Ltd.
- Louise H. Kidder, 1981: Research Methods in Social Relations, New York, Holt Rinchart and Winston.
7. D.P.Forcess and Stephen Richer, 1973: Social Research Methods, Englewood, N.J. Pritice Hall.
8. John Galtung, 1980: Theory and Methods of Social Research, New Delhi, S. Chand and Company.
9. Lazarsfeld and Resenberg: The Language of Social Research.
10. Phillips : Social Research

O.E. 2.1: Environment and Society

Unit-I: Environment and Environmental Problems

1. Interaction between ‘Environment’ and ‘Society’
2. Nature of Environmental Problems
3. Types of Environmental Problems : Exhaustion, Pollution and Disturbance
4. Causes of Environmental Problems: Population Growth, Quantity of Environmental Utilization, Carrying Capacity of the Earth
5. Interests, Values and Reactions to Environmental Problems

Unit-II: Environmental Sociology

1. Issues and Theoretical Approaches; Social Construction of Environmental Problems.
2. News Media and Environmental Communication: Ups and Down in the Development of Environmental Sociology.

Unit-III: Nature and Culture

1. Ecology and Social Structure, Synthesis of Societal and Environmental Dialect.
2. Resource Use and Abuse; Competing Claims over Nature.

Unit-IV: Social Impact Assessment of Environmental Problems

1. Environmental Issues Relating to Population, Water, Sanitation, Pollution, Energy, Housing and Urban Development and Rural Poverty.

Suggested Readings:

1. Egbert Tellegen and Marten Wolsink 1994, Society and its Environment: An Introduction, Gordon and Breach Science publishers. 1079 LH Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
2. Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha 1996; Ecology and Equity, the use and Abuse of nature-in contemporary India. New Delhi OUP
3. Giddens, Anthony 1996. “Global Problems and Ecological crisis” in introduction to Sociology, 2nd edition, New York; W.W.Norton and Co.

4. Hannigan, John A. 1995. Environmental Sociology, A Social constructionist perspective, London and New York, Routledge.
5. Michael Redchift, 1984, Development and Environmental Crisis. Mehenn co. Ltd. New York.
6. Munshi, Indra, 2000. "Environment" in Sociological theory, Sociological Bulletin, Vol.49, No. 2.
7. OL Riordan T, 1981, Environmentalism PioN
8. Ramachandra Guha (ed) 1998. Social Ecology, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
9. Schnaibeng Allan, 1980. The Environment, OUP New York
10. Sharma.S.L 1994. "Perspective on Sustainable development in South Asia in Samad (ed); Perspective on sustainable development in Asia, Kaula Lumpur: ADIPA.

O.E.: 2.2: Political Sociology

Unit –I: Introduction

1. Meaning and Scope of Political Sociology
2. Interrelationship between Political System and Society

Unit- II: Political Systems

1. Democratic and Totalitarian Systems
2. Monarchic and Oligarchic System

Unit- III: Political Culture

1. Meaning and Significations
2. Political Socialization; Meaning and Agencies

Unit-IV: Theories of Power

1. Mosca
2. Pareto
3. Weber
4. Mitchels R
5. C.W. Mills

Unit- V: Political Processes in India

1. Role of Intellectuals
2. Role of Pressure Groups
3. Role of Political Parties
4. Role of Public Opinion
5. Voting Behavior

Suggested Readings:

1. Dowse, R.E. & Hughes 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book
2. Horowitz, Irving L., 1972- Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row

3. Runciman W.G. 1965 – Social Science and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London
4. Eisenstadt, S.N. (ed) 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book
5. Kornhauser, W. 1971 – The politics of Mass Society, Penguin
6. Kothari R. 1979- Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.
7. Merton R.K. 1952 (ed) – Reader in Bureaucracy, Glenco The Free Press
8. Key V.O. 1964 – Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell New York
9. Mills C.W. and Hans Gerth, 1946 – Essays in Sociology, Oxford, New York
10. Samuel P., Huntington, 1969- Political Order in Changing Societies. Yale University Press: New Haven

Third Semester

H.C. - 3.1: Modern Sociological Theories -I

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Nature of Sociological Theory: Types of Sociological Theories

Unit-II: Structural Theory

1. Radcliffe Brown
2. S.F. Nadel
3. Robert K. Merton
4. Talcott Parsons

Unit – III: Functional Theory

1. Evolution of Functional Theory
2. Merton; Postulates of Functional Analysis
3. Manifest and Latent Functions: Social Structure and anomie
4. Parsons

Unit-IV Elements of Social System;

1. Functional Pre-Requisites of Social System
2. Pattern Variables
3. Action Frame of Reference

Unit-V Structural – Functionalism of Parsons and Merton- A Critical Assessment.

Suggested Readings:

1. Coser, Lewis the Functions of Social Conflict, The Free press, New York, 1956.
2. Martindale, Don the Nature and Types of Sociological Theory, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1960.
3. Berger Peter & Thomas Luckman the Social Construction of Reality, the Penguin Books, 1967.
4. Turner.J. the Structure of Sociological Theory, Rawat, Jaipur, 1987.
5. Sorokin,P. Contemporary Sociological Theories, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi. 1978.
6. Wells, A Contemporary Sociological Theories, Good year Publishers, California, 1991.
7. Martindale, D Types of Sociological Theory Hughtion Mifflin. Boston. 1960.

8. Timasheff. N. & Theodorson, Sociological theory, Random House, New York. 1982.
9. Fletcher, Ronald, the Making of Sociology, Vol.I & II, Rawat, Jaipur, 1998.
10. Coser, Lewis. Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Brace, 2nd Edition New Delhi, 1971.

H.C. 3.2: Rural Sociology

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Origin and Development of Rural Sociology
2. Nature, Scope & Importance
3. History of Rural Societies & their Studies.
4. Methods for Studying Rural Communities.

Unit-II: Framework for Studying Village Community

1. Little Community, Peasant Society, Folk-Culture
2. Rural-Urban Continuum
3. Rural-Urban Relations- Rururbanization.
4. Rural-Urban Contrasts

Unit-III: Characteristics of Rural Societies

1. Settlement Patterns.
2. Rural Population-Migratory Movements
3. Mode of Production and Agrarian Relations.
4. Agriculture Ladder.

Unit-IV: Rural Institutions

1. Family
2. Religion
3. Rural Education
4. Political Institution

Unit- V: Changes in Rural Society

1. Planned Change- role of Government
2. Role of Non-Government Organizations in Rural Development
3. Globalization- World as a Global Village

Suggested Readings:

1. Sorokin, P. and Other (Eds.) Systematic Source Book in Rural Sociology, (New York, Russel and Rusel 1965).
2. Smith.T.Lynn- Sociology of Rural Life.
3. Sanderson, Dwight- Sociology and Rural Social Organisation, New York, Wiley, 1952.
4. David Mandelbaum- Society in India (Vol.1 &2) Bombay, Popular, 1972.

5. Gunnar Myrdal- Asian Drama (3Vols.) London, Alan Lane, 1972.
6. A.R. Desa' (Ed). Rural Sociology in India, Bombay Popular, 1978.
7. A.E.Punit- Social Systems In Rural India, Delhi, Sterling, 1978.
8. Sri.H.S. Maine-Village Communities in the East and West, New Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1985.

H.C. 3.3: Urban Sociology

Unit – I: Introduction:

1. Nature, Scope and Importance
2. Concepts: Urban, Urbanization, Urbanism as a Way of Life.
3. Urban Growth in Ancient & Medieval Times.
4. Pre-Industrial City.

Unit-II: Functional Theories of Urbanization

1. Urban Ecology & Ecological Processes.
2. Concentric Zone Theory, Sector Theory and Multineuclei Theory.
3. Land Use Pattern.

Unit-III: Industrialization & Urbanization

1. Economic Development and Urbanization.

Unit – IV: Urban Social Institutions

1. Urban Family
2. Urban Religion
3. Urban Government.

Unit-V: Problems of Urban Life.

1. Slums.
2. Urban Crime
3. Urban Poverty

Suggested Readings:

1. Bergel.E.E.Urban Sociology, McGraw Hill, New York 1965.
2. Geddes, P – Cities in Civilization, William Noregate, London, 1959.
3. Hatt (Paul) & Reisis (Paul) Cities and Society, Glenoe 1961.
4. Mumfort, Lewis. The City in History, Secker & Warburg. 1961.
5. J.John Palen- Urban World. McGraw Hill, New York, 1975.
6. The American Journal of Sociology 1955. Vol.LX, March 1955, No.5, Pp.427-520.

S.C.3.1: Industrial Sociology

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology
2. Work and Productive Systems
3. Types of Productive Systems: Guild System, Putting Out System and the Factory System
4. Automation and Work

Unit-II: Social Structure of Industry

1. Industrial Bureaucracy – Theoretical Perspective, Structure and Characteristics of Industrial Bureaucracy
2. Line and Staff Organizations
3. Communication in Industry

Unit-III: Industrial Relations

1. Worker's Participation in Management
2. Industrial Unrest and Industrial Peace

Unit-IV: Trade Unionism

1. Trade Unionism Its Meaning and Functions
2. Theories of Labour Movement

Unit-V: Industry and Society

1. Industry and Family
2. Industry and Community
3. Industry and Government

Suggested Readings:

1. Miller and Form: Industrial Sociology, London, Harper and Row Publishers 1964.
2. Schneider Eugene. V. : Industrial Sociology, London, McGraw Hill, 1971
3. Moore, W.E.: Industrial Relations and Social Order, New York: MacMillian, 1974.
4. Eldrige : Industrial Disputes, London Routledge and Kegan Paul.
5. Parker,S.R.et.al.: The Sociology of Industry, London George Allen and Unwin, 1967.
6. Etzioni, Amitai; Modern Organizations, New Delhi. Prentice Hall of India. 1976.
7. Sexena,R.C.: Labour Problems and Social Welfare, Jai Prakash Nath & Co. Meerat, 1995.
8. Giri.V.V.: 1) Labour Problems in Indian Industry.
2) Industrial Relation
9. Punekar, S.D.: Trade Unionism in India.
10. Agrawal, R.D.: Trade Dynamics of Labour Relations in India.

S.C. 3.2 : Social Demography

Unit-I: Introduction:

1. Nature, Scope and importance of Social Demography
2. Origin and Development of Population Studies

Unit-II: Theories of Population

1. Origin and Growth of Population Theories
2. Malthusian Theory of Population
3. Post-Malthusian Theory: Theory of Demographic Transition

Unit-III: Components of Population Change

1. Fertility
 - i Trends, Levels and Factors
 - ii Differential Fertility
2. Mortality
 - i Trends, Levels and Factors
 - ii Infant Mortality
3. Migration:
 - i Definition and Measurement
 - ii Internal and International Migration

Unit-IV: Population of India

1. Size and Growth of Population of India
2. Rates and Trends in Fertility and Mortality
3. Rural and Urban Variation
4. Population Projections

Unit-V: Migration and Population Change

1. Internal Migration in India
2. Rural-Urban Migration

Unit-VI: Population Policy of India

1. Meaning and Types of Population Policy
2. Family Planning Programme; Implementation, Achievements and Recent Trends
3. National Population Policy 2001

Suggested Readings:

1. Kingsley, Davis- Population of India and Pakistan, New Jersey: Princeton University, Press, 1951.
2. Donald, J. Bogue – Principals of Demography; John Wiley and Sons, Inc. London, 1969.
3. U.N.The Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends, United Nations, New York (1953), 1973.

4. Minoru Muramatsu and Paul A. Harper; Population Dynamics Calcutta; Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., 1965.
5. W.S. Thompson and D.T. Lewis – Population Problems, New Delhi, TMH, 1976.
6. P.M.Houser and Duncan; Study of Population, Chicago: University of Chicago press. 1973.
7. Peterson Williams – Population; London: Macmillan. 1969.
8. Population Reference Bureau – Latest World Population Data Sheet.
9. “Brain Drain and how to reverse it: Ed. By Dr.S.K.Chopra. Lancer International 1986 New Delhi- 110049.
10. Trends & Characteristics of International Migration: Population Division of the Department of International Economics & Social Affairs of the U.N.O.

Open Elective Paper (any One)

O.E. 3.1 Sociology of Social Marketing

Unit – I : Introduction

1. Meaning and Definition of Marketing
2. Functions and Role of Marketing
3. Market as Social Institution
4. Elements of Social Marketing
5. Approaches to Social Marketing

Unit – II : Processes of Social Marketing

1. Segmentation (Social differentiation) Target Audiences
2. 4 Cs-. Cause, Cost, Channel and Communication

Unit – III : Agencies of Social Marketing

1. State, Corporate Agencies
2. International Donor Agencies
3. NGOs

Unit – IV : Social Responsibilities of Marketing

1. Social Values of Marketing
2. Social Criticisms of Marketing
3. Impact of Marketing on Society

Unit – V : Marketing in India

1. Health Care Marketing
2. Marketing of Family Planning Services in India
3. Consumerism in India

Suggested Readings

1. Philip Kotler and Roberto L. Eduardo (1989), Social Marketing: Strategies for Changing Public Behaviour, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.
2. Philip Kotler and Gerald Zaltman (1971), Social Marketing: An Approach to Planned Social Change, Journal of Marketing, July 3-12.
3. S. Neelamegham (1987), Marketing in India: Cases and Readings, Vikas, New Delhi.
4. Conard Berenson and Henry Eilbirt (1973), The Social Dynamics of Marketing, Random House, New York.
5. P.K. Sinha and S.C. Sahoo (1994), Services Marketing: Text and Reading, Himalaya Bombay.
6. David J. Racchman (1990), Marketing: Strategy and Structure, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

O.E. 3.2 - :- Social Problems and Policies

Unit-I :

1. Social Problems and Social Disorganization
2. Family and Marriage Disorganization:
3. Disruption in the Traditional Family and Marriage Institutions.
4. Broken-Homes: Separation and Divorces Measures for Solving the Problems

Unit-II :

1. Inter-Group Tensions and Conflicts;
2. Minority Relations and Group Prejudices
3. Communal Tensions and their Impact on Indian Society.
4. Socioreligious Movements and Politics

Unit-III

1. Drug and Alcoholism;
2. Types of Drugs and Narcotics involved in Illegal use their impact on Society
3. Social Factors in Crime and Alcoholism and Drug Addition
4. Treatment of Alcoholism and Drug Addition Prevention of Alcoholism and Drug Addition

Unit-IV

1. Urban Poverty and Unemployment:
2. Causes and Extent of Urban Poverty
3. Unemployment Strategies of overcoming Urban Poverty and Unemployment.

Unit-V

1. Housing Problems and Urban Development:
2. Housing and Urbanization: Nature Types and Growth Slums and Ghettos, Strategies for the Improvement of Slums and Ghettos
3. Housing Policy in Developing and Developed Countries.

Fourth Semester

H.C. 4.1: Modern Sociological Theories – II

Unit-I: Conflict Theory

1. Development of Conflict Theory
2. Coser on Function of Social Conflict
3. Dhrendord and Marx: Class Conflict
4. Alwin W. Gouldner : Radical Sociology

Unit-II: Symbolic Interactionism

1. The Origin and Development of the Interactionistic Approach
2. The Framework of Symbolic Interactionism
3. G.H. Mead, C.H. Cooley and Herbert Blumer

Unit-III: Phenomenology and Ethno-methodology

1. Phenomenology: Edmund Husserl, Alfred Schutz and Karl Manheim
2. Ethno-methodology: Harold Garfinkle

Unit-IV: Recent Trends in Sociological Theories

1. Post-Modernism

Suggested Readings:

1. Coser, Lewis the Functions of Social Conflict, The Free Press, New York, 1956.
2. Martindale, Don the Nature and Types of Sociological Theory, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1960.
3. Berger Peter & Thoms Lukeman the Social Construction of Reality, the Penguin Books, 1967.
4. Turner.J. the Structure of Sociological Theory, Rawat, Jaipur, 1987.
5. Sorokin, P. Contemporary Sociological Theories, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi. 1978.
6. Wells, A Contemporary Sociological Theories, Good year Publishers, California, 1991.
7. Martindale,D Types of Sociological Theory Hughtion Mifflin. Boston. 1960
8. Timasheff. N. & Theodorson, Sociological Theory, Random House, New York. 1982.
9. Fletcher, Ronald, The Making of Sociology, Vol.I & II, Rawat, Jaipur, 1998.
10. Coser, Lewis. Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Brace, 2nd Edition New Delhi, 1971.

H.C. 4.2: Sociology of Organization

Unit-I:

1. Definitions and Scope of Sociology of Organizations

Unit-II: Nature and Components of Organization

1. Roles, Statuses and Authority
2. Communication
3. Organizational Goals
4. Organizational Structure

Unit-III: Models of Organizational Analysis

1. Open System, Closed System
2. Rational and Non-Rational

Unit-IV: Typology of Organizations

1. Formal and Informal
2. Line and Staff Organization
3. Service and Manufacturing Organization

Unit-V: Organization Processes

1. Centralization- Decentralization
2. Formalization
3. Bureaucratization
4. Decision Making

Unit-VI: Psychology of Organizations

1. Motivation and Morale
2. Commitment and Job Satisfaction
3. Anomie and Alienation
4. Organization Man

Unit-VII: Organizational Effectiveness

1. Concept, Indices and Measurement
2. Organizational Climate and Effectiveness
3. Development of Human Resources

Suggested Readings:

1. Blau, Beier N and W.R. Scott (1968); "Formal Organizations-A Comparative Approach", Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
2. Champion, Dean J (1975); "The Sociology of Organizations", McGraw Hill, New York.
3. Dunkerley, David (1972); "The Study of Organizations", Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
4. Etzioni, Amital (1965); "Modern Organizations", Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Hall, Richard H (ed) (1972); "The Formal Organizations", Basic Books, New York.

6. Hass, J. Eugene and Thomas E. Drgbek: “Complex Organization-Sociological Perspective”, Mac Millan, New York.
7. Silverman, David (1970); “The Theory of Organizations”, A Sociological Framework”, Heineman, London.
8. Mayer, John W and W. Richard Scott (1983); “Organisational Environments, Sage, Beverly Hills and London.
9. Weber, Max (1947); “The Theory of Social and Economic Organization”, The Free Press, New York.
10. Hicks, Herbert G (1975); “Organisations: Theory and Behavior”, International Student Edition.

H.C. 4.3: Project Work

Soft-Core Paper (any Two)

S.C. 4.1: Sociology of Profession

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Definition and Scope of Sociology of Professions
2. Theories of Professions
3. Contributions of Indian Sociologists

Unit-II: Concepts and Reality

1. Professions, Semi Professions, Definitions and Attributes
2. Distinction between Occupations and Professions
3. Professionalization and Professionalism

Unit-III: Social History of Professions

1. From Guilds to Learned Professions
2. The Emergence of Middle Class
3. Recent Trends in Professions

Unit- IV: Issues in Professions

1. Professional Organasation: Structure and Functions
2. Professional Ethics and Commitment
3. Professional Client Relationship

Unit-V: Studies on Professions and Semi-Professions

1. Doctors, Lawyers, Teachers, Nurses, Social Workers

Unit-VI: Professions and Social Change

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhoite, U.B (1987): “Sociology of Indian Intellectuals”, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
2. Chitnis, Suma and Philip G. Altbach (eds) (1979); “the Indian Academic Professions”, Macmillian, New Delhi.
3. Culler, John B (1978); “The Structure of Professionalism”, Petrotelli-Books Inc., New York.
4. Dingwall, Robert and Philip Lewis (Eds) (1983); “The Sociology of the Professions: Lawyers, Doctors and others.’ Macmillon Press, Ltd., London.
5. Ellist, Philip (1972); “The Sociology of Professions”, Macmillion, London.
6. Gandhi, J S (1987) Sociology of Legal Professions, Law and Legal Systems, Cian, Delhi.
7. Lal, Shoekumar Et. Al (ed) (1988); “Reading in the Sociology of Professions”, Gian, Delhi.
8. Larson, M.S. (1977); “the Rise of Professionalism”, The University of California Press, Berkely.
9. Misra, B B (1961); “the Indian Middle Classes”, Oxford University Press, London.
10. Montagna, Paul. D (1997); “Occupations and Society”, John Willey and Sons, Canada.

S.C. 4.2: Rural Society in India**Unit-I: Characteristics of Indian Villages**

1. Origin and Growth of Village Communities in India
2. Basic Characteristics of Indian Villages
3. Settlement Patterns and Types of Villages

Unit-II: Village Social Structure

1. Rural Social Institutions: Family, Kinship and Religion
2. Caste System- Caste Dynamics
3. Jajmani System

Unit-III: Rural Problems

1. Poverty and Indebtedness
2. Health and Sanitation
3. Untouchability
4. Bonded Labour

Unit-IV: Change in Indian Village Communities

1. Land Tenur and Land Reforms
2. Panchayat Raj-Local Self Government
3. Green Revolution and White Revolution
4. Approaches and Strategies for Rural Development: Community Development Programme (CDP), Sarvodaya etc.
5. Rural Co-operatives

Unit-V: Globalization and Indian Village

1. Nature, Consequences of Globalization on Indian Villages.

Suggested Readings:

1. Desai, A.R. – Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular, 1978.
2. Desai, A.R. - Rural Indian in Transition, Bombay, Popular, 1978.
3. Dube, S.C. – India’s Changing Villages, Routledge, London, 1955.
4. Joshi, P.G. – Land Reforms in India, Jaipur, Rawat.
5. Beteille, Andre-Agrarian Social Structure, Oxford, Delhi, 1984.
6. Mandelbaum, David- Society in India, Bombay, Popular, 1984.
7. Sharma. K.L. Changing Rural Stratification System.
8. Singh Yogendra – The Changing Patterns of Socio-economic Relations in the Countryside.
9. Srinivas. M.N. - India’s Villages, MPP, Bombay, 1985.
10. Srinivas. M.N. – Caste in Modern Indian & Other Essays, Oxford, Delhi.

S.C. 4.3: Sociology of Marginalized Groups

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Meaning and Process of Marginalization.
2. Scope and Importance of the Study.
3. Distribution of Marginalization Groups
4. Distribution of Marginalization Groups

Unit-II: Marginalization and its Socio Economic Indices

1. Poverty, Relative Isolation, Deprivation, Exploitation, Discrimination
2. Educational Backwardness; Inequality; a Critical View of the Caste System.
3. Untouchability: Historical and Social Roots.
4. Human Right Violation and Social Exclusion.

Unit-III: Socio-economic Conditions of Marginalized Groups in India

1. Scheduled Castes
2. Scheduled Tribes
3. Nomadic, Semi Nomadic and De-Notified Tribes.
4. Women

Unit-IV: PERSPECTIVES ON MARGINALIATION

1. Role of Ideology in Marginalization; the View of Jyothi Ba, Phule and Periyar
2. Role of Ideology in Marginalization; the Views of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar and Ram Manohar Lohiya
3. Recent Thought on Social Inclusion

Unit-V: National Commissions Related to Marginalized Groups

1. National Commission for Scheduled Caste
2. National Commissions for Scheduled Tribes
3. National Commissions for NT, SNT and DNTs
4. National Commissions for Women

Unit-VI: Marginalization and Affirmative Action

1. Constitutional Provisions
2. State Policies and Programmes
3. Identity Formation
4. Role of NGO's

Suggested Readings:

1. Ambedkar, the untouchables: who were they and why they became untouchables.
2. Beteille, Andre, 1992, Backward Classes in Contemporary India, Oxford University Press, Delhi,
3. Beteille, Andre, 1981, Backward Classes and New social order, Oxford University Press Delhi.
4. Charsley, S.R. and G.K. Karanth, 1998, (ed) Challenging untouchability, Sage, Delhi.
5. Chaudhri.S.N. 1988, Changing Status of depressed castes in contemporary India, Daya publishing House, Delhi.
6. Ghurey.G.S. the Scheduled tribes.
7. Gore, M.S. 1993, The Social and Political Thoughts of B.R.Ambedkar, sage publication, Delhi.
8. Herald Issacs: India's Ex-untouchables.
9. Jogadand.P.G. 2000. New Economic Policy and Dalits, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.
10. Jagadand.P.C. 1991, Dalit movement in Maharashtra, Kanaka publications, New Delhi.

S.C. 4.4: Social Policy and Planning

Unit-I: Introduction

1. Social Engineering: Concept & Practices
2. Socio-Economic and Political Conditions of India.
3. Social Exclusion and Millennium Development Goal

Unit-II: NGO and Management

1. Formation and Setting up of NGO.
2. Types of NGO and Networking
3. Budgeting and Accounting
4. Long Frame Analysis and Documentation

Unit-III: Policy Framework of India

1. Evolution of Uniform Legal Framework in Pre Independent India and its Impact on Society
2. Indian Constitution: Fundamental Rights, Duties and Responsibilities Directive Principles of State Policy
3. Social Politics and Reforms: Implications, Challenges and Concerns Governance and Public Administration
4. Human Rights

Unit-IV: Social Development and Planning

1. Rural and Urban Plans in India
2. Bottom-up Planning Process
3. Micro Level Planning, Stakeholder Analysis
4. Project Planning using Logical Framework Analysis (LFA) & Objective Oriented Planning Process (OOPP)

Unit-V: Sectoral Approach in Development

5. Livelihood Promotion
6. Micro-Finance
7. Reproductive and Child and other Health Programmes
8. Education

Unit-VI: Programme/ Project Implement action & Management

1. Training Need Assessment (TNA) and Capacity Building
2. Formulation of Issue Based Implementation Strategy and Execution
3. Formulation and Execution of Communication Plans
4. Execution of Monitoring and Evaluation

Suggested Readings

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